

The GNOME™ Conference GUADEC

Showing Up for Python in GNOME

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About Me



- 🐾 Dan Yeaw (pronounced: Yaw)
- 🐾 Originally from California, now live in Michigan
- 🐾 Gaphor, Gvsbuild, PyGObject

Unleashing Interests with Python

```
>>> import pypokedex
>>> pokemon = pypokedex.get(name="Decidueye")
>>> pokemon.name
'decidueye'
>>> pokemon.types
['grass', 'ghost']
>>> pokemon.base_stats
BaseStats(hp=78, attack=107, defense=75, sp_atk=100, sp_def=100)
```



GNOME Python

 PyGObject is the GTK and related library bindings for Python



On PyGObject

The current state of the Python bindings for GObject-based libraries is making it really hard to recommend using Python as a language for developing GTK and GNOME applications.

Emmanuele Bassi (2022)

Commits Over Time

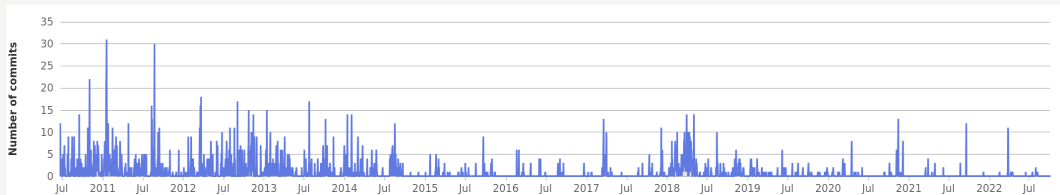


Figure 1: PyGObject Commits Over Time

- 👤 Major contributors left the project over time.
- 👤 Christoph Reiter heroically held things together since 2017.
- 👤 However, the number of changes started to fall off, especially after 2020.

Getting Involved in an Undermaintained Project

- 🐾 Contributing to an undermaintained project can be difficult
- 🐾 Each extra contribution is placing a burden on the developer
- 🐾 Timely feedback to contributions is often not possible
- 🐾 To outsiders, the GNOME project can feel hard to join, especially in these undermaintained areas

Community Building



- 🐙 The GNOME Project Handbook greatly improves clarity on how to get involved
- 🐙 The GNOME Foundation could also take a greater role

The State of Python in GNOME

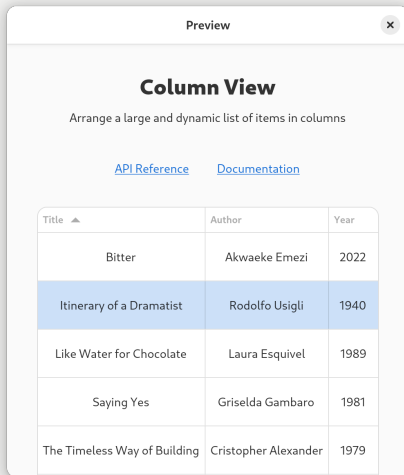
Issue and Merge Request Triage

- 🐾 Closed about 200 issues
- 🐾 Total issue count went from over 300 to 175
- 🐾 Open or draft merge requests went from 30 to 19

Fundamental Types

- 🐾 Most objects inherit from GObject
- 🐾 GtkExpression, GtkRenderNode, and GtkEvent do not
- 🐾 These are defined as a GObject.TypeInstance

Workbench Column View Example



Preview

Column View

Arrange a large and dynamic list of items in columns

[API Reference](#) [Documentation](#)

Title ▲	Author	Year
Bitter	Akwaeke Emezi	2022
Itinerary of a Dramatist	Rodolfo Usigli	1940
Like Water for Chocolate	Laura Esquivel	1989
Saying Yes	Griselda Gambaro	1981
The Timeless Way of Building	Cristopher Alexander	1979

Sorting

- 🐧 Gtk provides an easy way to sort columns
- 🐧 Create a `Sorter` and then pass in a `Gtk.PropertyExpression`
- 🐧 `this -> item -> property`
- 🐧 Unfortunately, it isn't so easy without Fundamental Types

Sorting without Expressions - Creating a Sorting Model

```
column_view = workbench.builder.get_object("column_view")
col1 = workbench.builder.get_object("col1")
col2 = workbench.builder.get_object("col2")
col3 = workbench.builder.get_object("col3")

model_func = lambda _item: None
tree_model = Gtk.TreeListModel.new(data_model, False, True, model_func)
tree_sorter = Gtk.TreeListRowSorter.new(column_view.get_sorter())
sorter_model = Gtk.SortListModel(model=tree_model, sorter=tree_sorter)
selection = Gtk.SingleSelection.new(model=sorter_model)
column_view.set_model(model=selection)
```

Sorting without Expressions - Creating Sorting Logic

```
def str_sorter(object_a, object_b, column):  
    a = getattr(object_a, column).lower()  
    b = getattr(object_b, column).lower()  
    return (a > b) - (a < b)  
  
def int_sorter(object_a, object_b, column):  
    a = getattr(object_a, column)  
    b = getattr(object_b, column)  
    return (a > b) - (a < b)  
  
col1.set_sorter(Gtk.CustomSorter.new(str_sorter, "title"))  
col2.set_sorter(Gtk.CustomSorter.new(str_sorter, "author"))  
col3.set_sorter(Gtk.CustomSorter.new(int_sorter, "year"))
```

Sorting with Expressions

```
col1_exp = Gtk.PropertyExpression.new(Book, None, "title")
col2_exp = Gtk.PropertyExpression.new(Book, None, "author")
col3_exp = Gtk.PropertyExpression.new(Book, None, "year")

col1.sorter = Gtk.StringSorter.new(col1_exp)
col2.sorter = Gtk.StringSorter.new(col2_exp)
col3.sorter = Gtk.NumericSorter.new(col3_exp)
```


<https://pygobject.gnome.org>



Packaging and Development Environment Improvements

Legacy Packaging

- 🐙 `setup.py` requires arbitrary code execution
- 🐙 `pyproject.toml` is a more explicit way to declare dependencies

The steps to build a Python project then can be separated:

1. Checkout the project
2. Install the build system
3. Execute the build

meson-python

meson-python is a build backend for Python leveraging Meson

pyproject.toml

```
[tool.meson-python.args]
setup = ["-Dtests=false", "-Dwheel=true", "--wrap-mode=nofallback"]
[build-system]
build-backend = "mesonpy"
requires = ["meson-python>=0.12.1", "pycairo>=1.16"]
```

Build and Test

```
$ meson setup _build
$ meson test -C _build
```

PDM

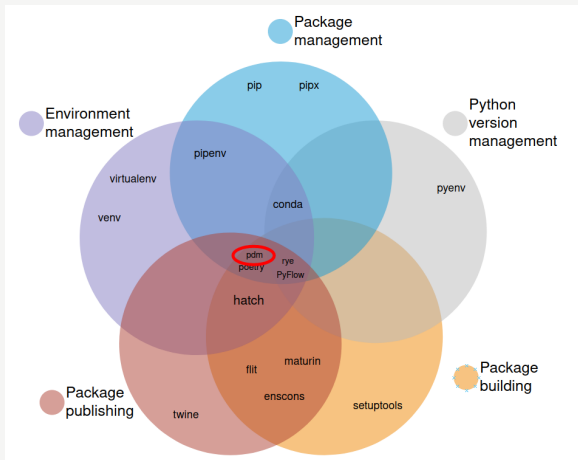


Figure 2: Packaging Categorization by Anna-Lena Popkes

Modernize API Docs

🐾 Modernize building docs using Gl-DocGen and Sphinx

Template

```
class Template(**kwargs)
```

Methods

```
classmethod from_file(filename)
```

Parameters: filename

```
classmethod from_resource(resource_path)
```

Parameters: resource_path

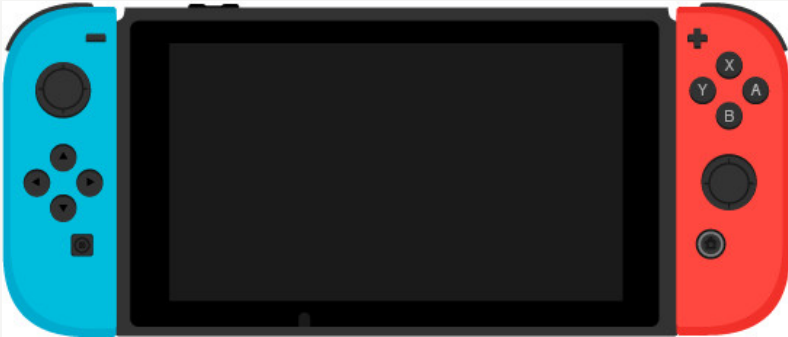
Main Branch

- 🐾 Small change to rename the primary branch to main
- 🐾 Improves exclusivity and standardization with other GNOME projects

Overview of Async IO

- 🐾 Cooperative multitasking
- 🐾 Scheduled concurrently, but not actually run at the same time
- 🐾 Can provide large speedups if waiting on slower tasks

Async IO with my Kids



Async IO in Python

```
import asyncio

async def hello():
    print('Hello ...')
    await asyncio.sleep(1)
    print('... World!')

async def main():
    await asyncio.gather(hello(), hello())

asyncio.run(main())
```

```
Hello ...
Hello ...
... World!
... World!
```

Python Async with Gbulb

Gbulb uses the full GLib EventLoop

```
import asyncio, gbulb

gbulb.install(gtk=True)

loop = asyncio.get_event_loop()
loop.run_forever(application=my_gapplication_object)
```

Experimental: Async IO Integration

```
async def idle_test():
    bus = await Gio.bus_get(Gio.BusType.SYSTEM)
    print(
        await bus.call(
            "org.freedesktop.DBus",
            "/org/freedesktop/DBus",
            "org.freedesktop.DBus",
            "ListNames",
            None, None, 0, -1,
        )
    )
```

Experimental: Async IO Integration

```
policy = GLibEventLoopPolicy()
asyncio.set_event_loop_policy(policy)
loop = policy.get_event_loop()
loop.run_until_complete(idle_test())

(['org.freedesktop.DBus', 'org.freedesktop.Notifications',
 ':1.129', ':1.108', 'org.freedesktop.portal.Desktop',
 'org.freedesktop.background.Monitor', ':1.9',
 'org.gnome.Mutter.DisplayConfig', 'org.freedesktop.systemd1',
 'org.gnome.Mutter.IdleMonitor', ...
])
```

The Future

Wheels for Windows

- 🐾 Python 3.8+ no longer loads DLLs on the path
- 🐾 Building GTK using MSVC with `pip install pygobject` doesn't work for getting started
- 🐾 Solution: build wheels of PyGObject with the DLLs included

Port to libgirepository-2.0

- 🐼 libgirepository is now part of GLib
- 🐼 The main enhancement is it now uses `GObject.TypeInstance` instead of C struct aliasing

Move API Docs

- 🐾 Combine and merge the API docs to <https://pygobject.gnome.org>
- 🐾 This would finish centralizing all docs

Our New Story

PyGObject is a great choice for building apps in GNOME.

Call to Action

<https://gitlab.gnome.org/GNOME/pygobject>

- 🐾 Contributions of any kind will help continue to help the community thrive
- 🐾 Submit and help triage issues
- 🐾 Continue to help us improve the docs
- 🐾 Help us fix bugs and implement features
- 🐾 Add examples to Workbench
- 🐾 Build projects with PyGObject
- 🐾 Chat with us at `#python:gnome.org`

Wrap Up

Thanks!

Thank you so much to everyone who has contributed to PyGObject, and special thanks to Christoph Reiter and Arjan Molenaar who help maintain it.

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Slides

<https://github.com/danyewaw/presentations/tree/main/showing-up-for-python-in-gnome>

Questions?